



대통령기록관 1층 기획전시실

2023.9.20 – 2024.5.31

국립현대미술관

Dear Mr. President;

# 이승만 대통령 서한문으로 살펴보는 한미동맹의 시작

As I said in my message dated April 17 by Ambassador Briggs, because of their sufferings and sacrifices in the common cause of the Korean people Korea or certain fundamental facts inherent in the situation.

**The Beginning of the ROK-U.S. Alliance**

**Explored through the Rhee Syng-man Letter Collection**

Also, as you well know, I am deeply sympathetic with the aspirations of yourself and the Korean people to bring an end to the unnatural division of your country and to expel the Chinese aggressors from all of Korea.

**자유민주주의와 부국의 기틀을 닦다**

**Laying the Foundation for Liberal Democracy and National Prosperity**

However, I would be lacking in candor if I did not state that I was deeply disturbed at the implication of your letter of April 9, not only for Korea but for the efforts being made to deal with the problem of Communist aggression by the collective action of free peoples.

I think it important that we set out certain fundamental facts inherent in the situation.

First, the action taken by the United Nations in Korea was to assist your valiant country in repelling the armed attack directed against it initially by the North Korean regime and subsequently by the Chinese Communists. This has successfully been accomplished.

Second, the task of repelling the armed attack having been accomplished it would not be defensible to refuse to stop the fighting on an honor basis as a prerequisite to working out the remaining issues by peaceful means.

Third, the United States and the United Nations have consistently supported the unification of Korea under conditions which would assure freedom and independence. Neither the United States nor the United Nations has ever committed itself to resort to war to achieve this objective. To do so would be a complete negation of the basic tenets of this country and the United Nations.

